Sonar® Q
Aquatic Herbicide

AN HERBICIDE FOR MANAGEMENT OF AQUATIC VEGETATION IN FRESH WATER PONDS, LAKES, RESERVOIRS, POTABLE WATER SOURCES, DRAINAGE CANALS, IRRIGATION CANALS AND RIVERS.

Active Ingredient:
fluridone: 1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[(3-fluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1H) pyridinone ........................................... 5.0%
Other Ingredients........................................................ 95.0%
TOTAL........................................................................ 100.0%

Contains 0.5 lbs active ingredient per pound.

Keep Out of Reach of Children
CAUTION / PRECAUCIÓN
Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

Refer to inside of label booklet for additional precautionary statements and Directions for Use, including first aid and Storage and Disposal.

NOTICE: Read the entire label before using. Use only according to label directions. Before buying or using this product, read Warranty Disclaimer and Misuse statements inside label booklet. If terms are unacceptable, return at once unopened.

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FPL20170208
EPA Est. No. 067690-NC-002
167928
Sonar is a registered trademark of SePRO Corporation
SePRO Corporation 11550 North Meridian Street, Suite 600
Carmel, IN 46032, U.S.A.

PRODUCT INFORMATION
Sonar Q herbicide is a selective systemic aquatic herbicide for management of aquatic vegetation in fresh water ponds, lakes, reservoirs, drainage canals, irrigation canals, and rivers. This product is a pelleted formulation containing 5% fluridone. Sonar Q is absorbed from water by plant shoots and forms hydroxyl by the root of aquatic vascular plants. It is important to maintain this product in contact with the target plants for as long as possible. Rapid water movement or any condition which results in rapid dilution of this product in treated water will reduce its effectiveness. In susceptible plants, this product inhibits the formation of carotene. In the absence of carotene, chlorophyll is rapidly degraded by sunlight.

Herbicial symptoms of Sonar Q appear in seven to ten days and appear as white (chlorotic) or pink growing points. Under optimum conditions 30 to 90 days are required before the desired level of aquatic weed management is achieved with this product.

Species susceptibility to this product may vary depending on time of year, stage of growth and water movement. For best results, apply this product prior to initiation of weed growth or when weeds begin active growth. Application to mature target plants may require an application rate at the higher end of the specified rate range and may take longer to control.

Sonar Q is not corrosive to application equipment.

The label provides recommendations on the use of a chemical analysis for the active ingredient. SePRO Corporation recommends the use of a High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) for the determination of the active ingredient concentration in the water. Contact SePRO Corporation to incorporate this test, known as a FastTEST, into your treatment program. Other proven chemical analyses for the active ingredient may also be used. The FastTEST is referenced in this label as the preferred method for the rapid determination of the concentration of the active ingredient in the water.

Application rates are provided in pounds of Sonar Q to achieve a desired concentration of the active ingredient in parts per billion (ppb). The maximum application rate or sum of all application rates is 90 ppb in ponds and 150 ppb in lakes and reservoirs per annual growth cycle. This maximum concentration is the amount of product calculated as the target application rate, NOT determined by the concentrations of the active ingredient in the treated water.

Use Restrictions
• Obtain Required Permits: Consult with appropriate state or local water authorities before applying this product. Permits may be required by state or local public agencies.
• New York State: Application of Sonar Q is not permitted in waters less than two (2) feet deep, except as permitted under FIFRA Section 24(c), Special Local Need registration.
• Hydroponic Farming: Do not use water from a Sonar-treated area for hydroponic farming unless one of the following has been verified for the relevant active water intake and its withdrawal of surface water:
  - A FastTEST has been run and the concentration in water at the intake is less than 1 ppb; or
  - A filtration or water treatment process following water intake has been verified to reduce the concentration of the active ingredient down to 1 ppb; or
  - For the irrigation of other greenhouse or nursery plants, the concentration is confirmed less than 1 ppb; or
  - A filtration or water treatment process following water intake has been verified analytically to reduce the concentration in potential irrigation water below either the 1 or 5 ppb levels cited above.

• Water Use Restrictions Following Applications With Sonar Q (Days)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Rate</th>
<th>Drinking†</th>
<th>Fishing</th>
<th>Swimming</th>
<th>Livestock/Pet Consumption</th>
<th>Irrigation††</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Rate (150 ppb) or less</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>See irrigation instructions below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

† Note below, under Potable Water Intakes, the information for application of Sonar Q within ½ miles (1,320) feet of a functioning potable water intake.
†† Note below, under Irrigation, specific time frames or fluridine concentrations that provide the widest safety margin for irrigating with fluridine treated water.

• Potable Water Intakes: Concentrations of the active ingredient fluridine up to 150 ppb are allowed in potable water sources; however, in lakes and reservoirs or other sources of potable water, do not apply Sonar Q at application rates greater than 20 ppb within one-fourth (1/4) mile (1,320 feet) of any functioning potable water intake. At application rates of 8-20 ppb, this product may be applied where functioning potable water intakes are present. NOTE: Existing potable water intakes which are no longer in use, such as those replaced by connections to potable water wells or a municipal water system, are not considered to be functioning potable water intakes.

Use Precautions
• Irrigation: Irrigation with Sonar Q treated water may result in injury to the irrigated vegetation. Follow these precautions and inform those who irrigate from areas treated with this product of the irrigation time frames or FastTEST requirements presented in the table above. These time frames and FastTEST recommendations are suggestions which should be followed to reduce the potential for injury to vegetation irrigated with Sonar Q treated water. Greater potential for crop injury occurs where treated water is applied to crops grown on low organic and sandy soils.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS
CAUTION. Harmful If Swallowed, Absorbed Through Skin, or If Inhaled. Avoid breathing of dust or contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
CAUTION/PRECAUCIÓN
Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

FIRST AID

If in eyes
• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes.
• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes; then continue rinsing eye.
• Call a poison control center for treatment advice.

If on skin or clothing
• Take off contaminated clothing.
• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes.
• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

If swallowed
• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.
• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.
• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If inhaled
• Move person to fresh air.
• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance; then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible.
• If a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

HOTLINE NUMBER
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call INFOTRAC at 1-800-535-5055.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS
Follow use directions carefully so as to minimize adverse effects on non-target organisms. Trees and shrubs growing in water treated with this product may occasionally develop chlorosis. Do not apply in tidal saltwater. Lowest rates should be used in shallow areas where the water depth is considerably less than the average depth of the entire treatment site, for example, shallow shoreline areas.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE
It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Read all Directions Carefully Before Applying Sonar Q.
PLANT CONTROL INFORMATION

Sonar Q selectivity is dependent upon dosage, time of year, stage of growth, method of application, and water movement. The following categories, controlled, partially controlled, and not controlled are provided to describe expected efficacy under ideal treatment conditions using higher to maximum label rates. Use of lower rates will increase selectivity of some species listed as controlled or partially controlled. Additional aquatic plants may be controlled, partially controlled, or tolerant to this product. It is recommended to consult a SePRO Aquatic Specialist prior to application to determine a plant’s susceptibility to this product.

Vascular Aquatic Plants Controlled by Sonar Q:

Submersed Plants:
- bladderwort (Utricularia spp.)
- common coontail (Ceratophyllum demersum)
- common Elodea (Elodea canadensis)
- egeria, Brazilian Elodea (Egeria densa)
- fanwort, Cabomba (Cabomba caroliniana)
- hydrilla (Hydrilla verticillata)
- naiad (Najas spp.)
- pondweed (Potamogeton spp., except Illinois pondweed)
- watermilfoil (Myriophyllum spp., except variable-leaf milfoil)

Shoreline Grasses:
- paragrass (Urochloa mutica)

1 Species denoted by a dagger (†) are native plants that are often tolerant to fluoride at lower use rates. Please consult a SePRO Aquatic Specialist for recommended Sonar Q use rates (not to exceed maximum labeled rates) when selective control of exotic species is desired.

Vascular Aquatic Plants Partially Controlled by Sonar Q:

Submersed Plants:
- Illinois pondweed (Potamogeton illinoensis)
- limnophila (Limnophila sessiliflora)
- tapegrass, American eelgrass (Vallisneria americana)
- watermilfoil–variable-leaf (Myriophyllum heterophyllum)

Emerged Plants:
- alligatorweed (Alternanthera philoxeroides)
- American lotus ( Nelumbo lutea)
- cattail (Typha spp.)
- creeping waterprimrose (Ludwigia peploides)
- paro feather (Myriophyllum aquaticum)
- smartweed (Polygonum spp.)
- spatterdock (Nuphar luteum)
- spikerush (Eleocharis spp.)
- waterlily (Nymphaea spp.)
- waterpurplene (Ludwigia palustris)
- watershield (Brasenia schreberi)

Floating Plants:
- Salvinia (Salvinia spp.)

Shoreline Grasses:
- barnyardgrass (Echinochloa crusgalli)
- giant cutgrass (Zizaniopsis miliacea)
- reed canarygrass (Phalaris arundinacea)
- southern watergrass (Hydrochloa carolinensis)
- torpedograss (Panicum repens)

Vascular Aquatic Plants Not Controlled by Sonar Q:

Emerged Plants:
- American frogbit (Limnobiurn spongia)
- arrowhead (Sagittaria spp.)

Floating Plants:
- floating waterhyacinth (Eichhornia crassipes)
- waterlilte (Pistia stratiotes)

Shoreline Grasses:
- maidencane (Panicum hemitomon)

NOTE: algae (chara, nitella, and filamentous species) are not controlled by Sonar Q

APPLICATION DIRECTIONS

The aquatic plants present in the treatment site should be identified prior to application to determine their susceptibility to Sonar Q. It is important to determine the area (acres) to be treated and the average depth in order to select the proper application rate. Do not exceed the maximum labeled rate for a given treatment site per annual growth cycle.

Application to Ponds

Sonar Q may be applied to the entire surface area of a pond. For single applications, rates may be selected to provide 45 to 90 ppb to the treated water, although actual concentrations in treated water may be substantially lower at any point in time due to the slow-release formulation of this product. When treating for optimum selective control, lower rates may be selected for sensitive target species. Use the higher rate within the rate range where there is a dense weed mass, when treating more difficult to control species, and for ponds less than 5 acres in size with an average depth less than 4 feet. Application rates necessary to obtain these concentrations in treated water are shown in the following table. For additional application rate calculations, refer to the Application Rate Calculation—Ponds, Lakes and Reservoirs section of this label. Split or multiple applications may be used when dilution of treated water is anticipated; however, the sum of all applications should total 45 to 90 ppb and must not exceed a total of 90 ppb per annual growth cycle.

**Table:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Water Depth of Treatment Site (feet)</th>
<th>Pounds of Sonar Q per Treated Surface Acre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>49.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Application to Lakes and Reservoirs

The following treatments may be used for treating both whole lakes or reservoirs and partial areas of lakes or reservoirs (bays, etc.). For best results in treating partial lakes and reservoirs, Sonar Q treatment areas should be a minimum of 5 acres in size. Treatment of areas smaller than 5 acres or treatment of narrow strips such as boat lanes or shorelines may not produce satisfactory results due to dilution by untreated water. Rate ranges are provided as a guide to include a wide range of environmental factors, such as target species, plant susceptibility, selectivity and other aquatic plant management objectives. Application rates and methods should be selected to meet the specific lake/reservoir aquatic plant management goals.

A. Whole Lake or Reservoir Treatments (Limited or No Water Discharge)

Single Application to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs

Where single applications to whole lakes or reservoirs are desired, apply Sonar Q at an application rate of 16 to 90 ppb. Application rates necessary to obtain these concentrations in treated water are shown in the following table. For additional application rate calculations, refer to the Application Rate Calculation—Ponds, Lakes and Reservoirs section of this label. Choose an application rate from the table below to meet the aquatic plant management objective. Where greater plant selectivity is desired such as when controlling Eurasian watermilfoil and curlyleaf pondweed, choose an application rate lower in the rate range. For other plant species, SePRO recommends contacting a SePRO Aquatic Specialist in determining when to choose application rates lower in the rate range to meet specific plant management goals. Use the higher rate within the rate range where there is a dense weed mass or when treating more difficult to control plant species or in the event of a heavy rainfall event where dilution has occurred. In these cases, a second application or more may be required; however, the sum of all applications cannot exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle. Refer to the section of this label entitled, Split or Multiple Applications to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs, for guidelines and maximum rate allowed.
### Application Rate Calculation – Ponds, Lakes and Reservoirs

The amount of Sonar Q to be applied to provide the desired ppb concentration of active ingredient equivalents in treated water may be calculated as follows:

\[
Pounds\ of\ Sonar\ Q\ required\ per\ treated\ acre = \frac{Average\ depth\ of\ treatment\ site \times Desired\ ppb\ concentration\ of\ active\ ingredient\ equivalents}{0.054}\]

For example, the pounds per acre of Sonar Q required to provide a concentration of 25 ppb of active ingredient equivalents in water with an average depth of 5 feet is calculated as follows:

\[
5 \times 25 \times 0.054 = 6.75\ pounds\ per\ treated\ surface\ acre.
\]

**NOTE:** Calculated rates may not exceed the maximum allowable rate in pounds per treated surface acre for the water depth listed in the application rate table for the site to be treated.

### Application to Drainage Canals, Irrigation Canals and Rivers

#### Static Canals:

In static drainage and irrigation canals, apply Sonar Q at the rate of 20 to 40 pounds per surface acre.

#### Moving Water Canals and Rivers:

The performance of Sonar Q will be enhanced by restricting or reducing water flow. In slow moving bodies of water use an application technique that maintains a concentration of 10 to 40 ppb in the applied area for a minimum of 45 days. This product can be applied by split or multiple broadcast applications or by metering in the product to provide a uniform concentration of the herbicide based upon the flow pattern. The use of a FastTEST is recommended to maintain the desired concentration in the target area over time.

#### Static or Moving Water Canals or Rivers Containing a Functioning Potable Water Intake

In treating a static or moving water canal or river which contains a functioning potable water intake, applications of Sonar Q greater than 20 ppb must be made more than ¼ mile from a functioning potable water intake. Applications less than 20 ppb may be applied within ¼ mile from a functioning potable water intake; however, if applications are made within ¼ mile from a functioning water intake, a FastTEST must be utilized to demonstrate that concentrations do not exceed 150 ppb at the potable water intake.

#### Application Rate Calculation – Drainage Canals, Irrigation Canals and Rivers

The amount of Sonar Q to be applied through a metering system to provide the desired ppb concentration of active ingredient in treated water may be calculated as follows:

1. Average flow rate (feet per second) \( \times \) average width (ft.) \( \times \) average depth (ft.) \( \times \) 0.9 = CFS (cubic feet per second)
2. CFS \( \times \) 1.98 = acre feet per day (water movement)
3. Acre feet per day \( \times \) desired ppb \( \times \) 0.054 = pounds Sonar Q required per day.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Store in original container only. Do not store near feed or foodstuffs. In case of leak or spill, contain material and dispose as waste.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Wastes resulting from use of this product may be used according to label directions or disposed of at an approved waste disposal facility.

#### Container Handling

Non-refillable, rigid container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying; then offer for recycling. If available, or reconditioning, if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

#### Pressure rinse as follows:

Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ½ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank, or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

#### Non-refillable, non-rigid container:

DO NOT reuse or refill this container. Completely empty liner into application equipment by shaking and tapping sides and bottom to loosen clinging particles. If not emptied in this manner, the bag may be considered an acute hazardous waste and must be disposed of in accordance with local, state and federal regulations. When completely empty, offer for recycling if available or dispose of in a sanitary landfill or by incineration or by incineration or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

### Warranty Disclaimer:

SePRO Corporation warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the product label. Testing and research have also determined that this product is reasonably fit for the uses described on the product label. To the extent consistent with applicable law, SePRO Corporation makes no other express or implied warranty of fitness or merchantability nor any other express or implied warranty and any such warranties are expressly disclaimed.

### Misuse:

Federal law prohibits the use of this product in a manner inconsistent with its label directions. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the buyer assumes responsibility for any adverse consequences if this product is not used according to its label directions. In no case shall SePRO Corporation be liable for any losses or damages resulting from the use, handling or application of this product in a manner inconsistent with its label.

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